मलय malaya, m. N. *of a mountain range on the west of Malabar (the western Ghâts), abounding in sandal trees: pl. N. of a people*: **-ketu,** m.N. *of a prince;* **-giri,** m. the Malaya range; **-*g*a,** a. growing on the Malaya range; m. sandal tree; m.n. sandal wood; sandal: **-ra*g*as,** n. sandal, **-rasa,** m. sandal water, **-‿âlepa,** m. sandal ointment; **-de*s*a,** m. country of Malaya; **-druma,** m. sandal tree; **-dhva*g*a,** m.N.; **-parvata,** m. the Malaya range; **-pura,** m.N. *of a* town; **-prabha,** m.N. *of a prince;* **-bhû-bh*ri*t,** m. the Malaya range; **-marut,** m. wind *blowing* from the Malaya; **-mâlin,** m.N.; **-ruha,** m. (growing in the Malaya), sandal tree; **-vat-î,** f.N.; **-si*m*ha,** m.N.; **-‿udbhava,** n. (?) sandal.  
मलवत् mala-vat, a. dirty; **-vad-vâsas,** a. having a soiled garment, menstruating; **-vâhin,** a. conveying *or* containing impurities (*body*); **-vi*s*odhana,** a. washing away dirt; **-visar*g*ana,** n. purification (*of a temple*); **-hâraka,** a. removing foulness *or* sin; **-‿âvaha,** a. productive of impurity, defiling.  
मलिन mal-ina, a. dirty, foul, turbid, soiled, stained; unclean, impure, sullied; beclouded (*intellect*); dark-coloured, dark grey, black; (**â,** f.) menstruating; n. baseness, wickedness: **-tâ,** f. dirtiness, uncleanliness; **-tva,** n. blackness; wickedness; **-manas,** a. impure-minded.  
मलिनय malina-ya, den. P. soil, stain, sully (*also* fig.):pp. **ita,** soiled.  
मलिनवसन malina-vasana, n. soiled garment (*in token of grief*); **-‿âtman,** a. spotted (*moon*); impure-minded.  
मलिनिमन् malin-i-man, m. blackness; baseness, wickedness.  
मलिनीकरण malinî-kara*n*a, n. soiling, sullying; action causing impurity: **î-ya,** a. rendering impure; **-k*ri***, soil, dirty; defile; obscure, eclipse; **-bhû,** become dirty; become obscured, disappear.  
मलिम्लुच् mal-i-mlu*k*, m. [fr. intv. *of* √mlu*k*] robber, thief: **-á**, m. id.; *kind of* demon; intercalary month.

मलीमस mal-î-mas-a, a. dirty, foul, stained; unclean, impure (*also* fig.); dirty-coloured, dark grey.  
मलूक mal-ûka, m. *kind of* worm.  
मल्ल malla, m. professional wrestler; athlete, very powerful man; *a mixed caste;* N.: **-ka,** m.N.*;* N. *of a people (*pl.*)*; **-kû*t*a,** N. *of a village;* **-kosh*t*a,** m.N.: **-ka,** m.id.; **-gha*t*î,** f. *kind of* pantomime; **-nâga,** m.ep. *of* Vâtsyâyana; **-yudha,** n. pugilistic encounter, boxing-match.  
मल्ला mallâ, f. N.

मल्लारि malla‿ari, m. foe of *the Asura* Malla, ep. *of* K*ri*sh*n*a *and of S*iva; **-‿asura,** m. the Asura Malla.  
मल्लिका mall-ikâ, f. *kind of* jasmine (*Jasminum Sambac: both flower and plant*); earthen vessel *of a particular shape (*Pr.*).*  
मल्लिकाख्य mallika‿âkhya, m. *kind of* goose; **-‿ar*g*una,** m. *a form of S*iva; n.N. *of a Liṅga sacred to* S*iva*.

मल्लिनाथ malli-nâtha, m. N. *of a poet and celebrated commentator (prob. fourteenth or fifteenth century), called* Kolâ*k*ala*, who wrote commentaries on Kâlidâsa's three works Raghuva*ms*a, Kumârasa*m*bhava, and Meghadûta, as well as the Kirâtâr*g*unîya and* S*i*s*upâlavadha*.  
मल्व malvá, a. thoughtless, foolish (AV.).  
मशक ma*s*á-ka, m. mosquito, gnat; N. *of a teacher*.

मषम् mash-am, ad. *with* **kâraya,** pulverise.

मषि mash-i (*or* î), f. powder (**-*m*** **k*ri***, grind to powder); bone-black, ink: **î-kûr*k*a-ka,** m. ink-brush; **î-patra,** n. ink-pot; **i-bhâ*nd*a,** n.id.; **i-bhâvuka,** a. becoming *as black as* ink; **i-maya,** a. consisting of bone-black, black as ink.  
मष्णार mash*n*âra, N. *of a district.*

मस् mas = mâs, *in* *k*andrá-mas.

मसक masaka, incorr. *for* ma*s*aka.  
मसार mas-âra, m. sapphire *or* emerald.  
मसि masi (*or* î), incorr. *for* मषि mashi.

मसीभू masî-bhû, become black as ink.

मसूर mas-û́ra, m. lentil: **-ka,** m. pillow; **i-kâ,** f. *kind of* eruption *or* small-pox (resembling lentils); mosquito-curtain; **-vidala,** n. (?) split lentil.  
मसृण mas*rin*a, a. soft, tender, smooth; unctuous, glistening; mild, gentle (*voice*).  
मसृणय mas*rin*a-ya, den. P. make soft *or* smooth: pp. **ita.**  
मस्करिन् maskar-in, m. (having a bamboo: \*maskara), mendicant monk.  
मस्तक masta-ka, m. n. head, skull; summit, top (-°, esp. *of mountains and trees);* ***-g*vara,** m.*,* ***-s*ûla,** n. headache; **-dâru,** n. Devadâru tree (*Pinus Deodora*).  
मस्तिष्क mastísh-ka, m. n. brain.  
मस्तु más-tu, n. sour cream.  
मस्तुलुङ्ग mastu-luṅga, m. n. brain.  
मस्मा masmâ, f. N. *of two princesses*.

मह् MAH, I. Â. **maha** (*rare*, RV., E.), X. **maháya**, P. Â. (V., C.) elate, gladden, delight (gnly. Â.); arouse (V.); magnify, revere, honour; Â. rejoice in (ac. *or* in.; V.); bestow (V.): pp. (C.) **mahita**, honoured, revered, held in high esteem, by (g. *or* -°; *said of persons or things*). **sam**, (V.) stimulate; celebrate, magnify.

मह् máh, V. a. (f. id. *or* **-î́**) great, mighty; abundant; aged.

मह 1. mah-a, m. festival.  
मह 2. mah-á, a. great, abundant (RV.); n. pl. mighty deeds (RV.).  
महच्छब्द mahat-*s*abda, m. the title 'Great'.  
महत् mah-át, a. [*old* pr. pt. *of* √mah: *strong base* **mahânt**; °- *almost invariably* mahâ, q.v.*; in* E.ac.n.sg. *is* sts. *used for* ac.m.] great; 1. *in space:* large, big, huge, extensive; high (*tree*); deep; long (*distance*); full-grown; gross (*element*); 2. *of time:* long; advanced (*time of day*); 3. *of quantity:* abundant, ample, copious, numerous; 4. *of degree:* considerable, important, momentous; high (*price*); valuable (*fee*); intense (*emotion*), violent (*pain*); thick (*darkness*); loud (*sound*); 5. *of rank:* high, lofty, eminent, powerful, distinguished, noble; w.***g*ana,** m. multitude of people; w. **âtman,** m. the great soul = intellect; m. great, eminent, *or* noble man; m. *(*sc. âtman), n. *(rare,* sc. tattva), intellect; n. great thing; important matter; greatness, power; greater part; *also* ad. *in* **mahad-bhû,** become full (*moon*).

महता maha-tâ, f. greatness.

महत्कुल mahat-kula, n. great family; **-tattva,** n. the principle Mahat, intellect; **-tara,** cpv. greater, stronger, than (ab.); very great, strong, *or* mighty; m. elder, chief, head; chamberlain; courtier: **-ka,** m. courtier, chamberlain, **-i-kâ,** f. lady's maid; **-tâ,** f. greatness, largeness; exalted position; **-tva,** n. greatness, great size, magnitude; strength, intensity, violence; exalted position; moral greatness.  
महदभिख्य mahad-abhikhya, a. having a high-sounding name; **-âyudha,** n. great weapon; **-âvâsa,** m. spacious abode; **-â*s*â,** f. great expectation *or* hope; **-â*s*raya,** m. taking refuge with the great; **-gu*n*a,** a. possessing the virtues of great men; **-bhaya,** n. great danger *or* extremity; **-vat,** a. connected with the word 'mahat'; **-vyatikrama,** m. great transgression.  
महन् mah-án, n. (V.) greatness, might; abundance: *only* in.sg. **mahnấ,** *and* pl. **mahabhi*h***: *also* ad. mightily; right heartily.

महन mah-ana, n. praising; **-anîya,** fp. praiseworthy.  
महर् mah-ar, indecl. the fourth of the seven worlds in the ascending series.  
महर्त्विज् mahấ‿*ri*tvi*g* (*or* í*g*), great priest (*designation of the four chief priests Hot*ri*, Adhvaryu, Udgât*ri*, and Brahman*); **-‿*ri*ddhi**, a. very wealthy; - powerful; - wise; **-ka**, a. very rich; possessed of great supernatural power; **-‿*ri*ddhin**, a. very rich.

महर्लोक mahar-loka, m. = mahar.

महर्षि mahâ‿*ri*shi, m. great sage; ep. *of S*iva.  
महल्लक mahalla-ka, a. (**ikâ**) feeble, weak, decrepit; **ikâ,** f.N. *of a daughter of Prahlâda*.  
महस् máh-as, n. greatness, might, glory (V.*:* in.pl. mightily); abundance, plenty (V.); light, lustre (C.); gladness (V.); festival, celebration (C.); **ás,** ac.ad. *(*RV.) gladly; briskly; swiftly.  
महस्वत् máhas-vat, a. gladdening (V.); (mahas-), great, mighty; brilliant, lustrous.  
महस्विन् mahas-vin, a. radiant, brilliant, lustrous.  
महा mah-â, a. great (*occurs as an independent adjective only in the* RV.ac. mahấm). *This word is very frequent (being both* V. *and* C.*)* °- *in the sense of an adjective* (great) *or an adverb* (greatly, very), mahat *with few exceptions being used thus only in the sense of a substantive*.  
महाकथा mahâ-kathâ, f. great tale; **-karu*n*a,** a. very compassionate; **-kar*n*a,** a. great-eared (*S*iva); **-karman,** n. great work; a. doing great works (*S*iva); **-kalâ,** f. night of new moon; **-kalpa,** m. great cosmic period; **-kavi,** m. great *or* classical poet (*such as* Kâlidâsa, Bhavabhûti, etc.); **-kâya,** a. having a great body, bulky, gigantic; huge (*tree*): **-tva,** n. large size; **-‿âkâra,** a. large, great, extensive; **-kâla,** m. *a form of S*iva *in his capacity of* the great destroyer *of the world;* N. *of a temple of S*iva Mahâkâla *at U*gg*ayinî;* n.N. *of a famous Liṅga:* **-pura,** m. city of Mahâkâla, U*gg*ayinî; **-kâlî,** f. *a form of* Durgâ; **-kâvya,** n. great *or* classical poem (*a term specifically applied to the six poems* Raghuva*ms*a, Kumârasa*m*bhava, Meghadûta, Kirâtâr*g*unîya, *S*i*s*upâlavadha, and Naishadha*k*arita); **-kula,** n. illustrious *or* noble family; (**á**)**,** a. of high lineage: **-‿utpanna,** pp. born of a noble family; **-kulîna,** a. belonging to a noble family: **-tâ,** f. noble origin, high birth; **-kûla,** a. having high banks; **-ketu,** a. having a great banner (*S*iva); **-ke*s*a,** a. thick-haired (*S*iva); **-ko*s*a,** a. having large testicles (*S*iva): **î,** f.N. *of a river;* **-kaushîtaka,** n. *title of a Vedic text;* **-kratu,** m. great sacrifice (*such as the Râ*g*asûya and the A*s*vamedha*); **-krodha,** a. very irascible; **-kshatra-pa,** m. great Satrap; **-‿aksha-pa*t*alika,** m. head-keeper of the archives; **-khâta,** n. deep ditch; **-khyâta,** pp. very famous; **-ga*g*a,** m. great elephant; elephant supporting the earth (= digga*g*a); **-ga*n*á,** m. great host, swarm, *or* body: **-pati,** m. great lord of hosts, Ga*n*e*s*a; **-ga*n*e*s*a,** m.id.; **-gandha,** a. strong-scented, very fragrant; **-gala,** a. having a thick *or* long neck; **-giri,** m. great mountain; **-gu*n*a,** a. having great virtues, very meritorious; very efficacious; **-guru,** a. very reverend person; **-g*ri*ha,** n. great house; **-gaurî,** f. *one of the nine forms of* Durgâ; **-graha,** m.ep. *of* Râhu; **-grâmá,** m. great host (RV.); large village; **-grîva,** a. long-necked (*S*iva); **-gha*t*a,** m. large jar; **-ghora,** a. very terrible; **-ghosha,** a. making a loud noise, thundering (*clouds*); **-‿aṅga,** a. having a large body *or* large limbs (*S*iva).